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w & m E S f t n D u s i B u l e x l l i w w a p & e f a v m u b & ; q l l & m v l u e m o i b o n h v r h a & ; u s i D w f s m
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u l v n f a w f a w m a j r n f r i n u n t b o n f w l l j y n i w p f y n i w o f t a & ; y g q h t c s u f r h v l i , f s m
y n m w w a j r m u b a & ; y i f j z p b n f y n m t o & & e f t a & ; y g a l u m i f u h e m v n b o n f t a v s u f
u l c e f y d u b l a w m x l u j c i f y g & r u h t " l u x m i a & ; z l b m u y i f a w m x l u j c i f o n b o m
u e v o m w l r S N i t f & m j z p a l l u m i f t o d y ; a & ; z o n f w p z u f r i v n f v l i , i w l l , p o f t c g
y n m & i o i b o n b a b n f y n m u l b n f y l a v l v m & r n f y n m a y ; o E S h y n m c h b l q & m w y n h
t j y e f t v e q u b i b o n h e n f e m s m u l y g Z m v i r t v l u f t v o f o i b o n h Z m v u e f s m
w o f p m q l \ p o v i u t O P j z i h z e l w i j z n p e u i a & ; z l w i f y x m y g o n f p m q l u l c e f y d
o D & y d l w l v o f a v m u b v m u k v & m q l l & m v l u e m u s i b o l z g i t & y & y u l t o d y ; x m o n f r h
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w p D t y g t o i j z p b n f p m q l b n (1 6) E s f t 1 / 2 i w o f b & d w l v u h u b u h o l u n y d (2 8) E s f
t 1 / 2 i w o f w l v m O d w n f a r m u e f a & ; o m o n f o u f a w n (5 5) E s i w o p w k r o m & u l c e f y d u h
z l q l y d e d l u h l (8 8 8) c E s i w o f j y n i r l l i q u i v u b u l a & ; z l c b n f

t O a 1 / 2 e f a u s r e S f b & i e & o l y a w h v u x u f (8 6 3 - 8 8 8) t w o f y l w m i E l l a r n u e f ?
O w l u s n i f a w n b l a r n u e f E S h * r p m & y d l w l u h a & ; o m c l y g o n f p m q l S f [n e | o n & o n f
t i f o a c w f y n b l w l a v m u b v m u k v & m t a & ; u p o t j z m j z m u h o n y d u A s r s m j z i h a v m u d
u t a e w w f t a o j r w a p & e f 1 / 2 x m i p l l S r f n e b x m y g o n f q & m a w n \ v r f n e t s u
r s m o n f t i f o a c w f y n b l w l t w l t v e f t u s l o u a & m u b o n b m r u , a e l v l l v n f
a c w f a e a o m q l b h r c s u f s m j z p b o n f u h w & o n f

t a & ; t z l r s m t a e E S h N u n h v o i v n f p m q l \ y d u A s r s m r S t a & ; t z l r s m p u m t o h
t E b f r s m o n f t a l l u m i f t & m u l l t a j m u f t r e f r s m j z i h t E p o v i o 1 / 2 y a z n f a y ; E l l o n f t j y i f & o
o a b m v n f y g o i b o n f p m q l S f [n e | o n & \ p u m t o h t E b f ? t a & ; t z l r s m u h a w m i f i l
a c w f u l e f a b m i h a c w p m q l l r s m t x d t w k h a & ; z l u o n f u l v n f a w l e & y g o n f

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¹¹ -, i{f-? 34/
¹² & | om&? &S? 1972? 35/

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qHdvuf jyifxepótyrvwll chmLU&rn/ xHbm, m,wLUH p&vefi aochUfvnf
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pum;v&lrsm;u&ll&D&pn&fi t&cp&N&cl&fi&rm&? E&sb&D&qu&f&h&&aj&zm&fi&j&zl;r? E&sb&ou&z&G f& a&umi&fi&ri
w&ll&az&n&fy&cb&n&f x&ll&ub&pum;v&h&zi&lv&1&bmru pm&q&ll&bn&w&lu&As&n&E&mi&u&ll&onh u&m&ef
, ly&h&tr&f&ru&ll ae&mw&ust&ol&cs& ta&Numi&fi&t&E&Sh v&lu&zu&h&t&mi&fi ta&Numi&fi&t&mo&1&fy&
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0&D&w&lu&um&E&S&hy&w&bu&fi ar&mi&ti&fi&fi ("E&j&zl)u-

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tw&uf&4-2x&u&fy&ll t&E&E&bb&u&bn&]]¹⁵

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¹³ &|om&? &S&P 1972? 38/

¹⁴ &|om&? &S&P 1972? 37/

¹⁵ c&fi&fi& ar&mi&fi& ("E&j&zl)? 2011? 50/

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v; b; 0; w; G; f; u; m; r; * P; f; t; m; / z; h; w; y; r; u; r; a; N; u; m; i; h; w; P; h; o; c; i; u; v; b; m; w; l; u; h; u; l; e; & m; o; h; o; w; b; G; f; i; B; u; l; u; b; v; p; d; b; n; f; y; i; y; e; f; E; e; f; v; p; h; o; b; & mü; u; s; i; v; n; & y; l; u; h;

] w; P; h; o; c; i; e; t; & s; i; f; v; i; f; ? u; l; e; & m; o; G; f; i; ? a; p; j; c; i; f; w; r; e; ? t; z; e; z; e; v; G; f; r; o; a; E; a; " ? w; a; y; v; D; f; v; D; f; ? w; n; D; f; q; h; q; h; ? w; n; G; v; s; v; ? w; w; v; G; f; v; G; f; ? w; o; r; f; [, f; [, e; w; w; G; f; v; m; v; n; e; w; [m; v; l; u; v; l; u; e; w; l; u; i; i; f; i; e; w; y; i; y; e; f; y; e; f; ? w; o; e; f; v; s; n; v; s; n; ? & [w; t; s; n; o; h;]¹⁹

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¹⁷ -, i f-/
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 rsu&E&h&/&i&ly&? p&h&v&u&v&v&f& r&R&j&ci&f? &h&az&ly&i&f&o&h&? ²⁵

[i E&h&f, O&h& &z&x&mygon/ ti&f&O&j&yn&bl v, br&mb&w&lv& \c&h&mr&lu& em&v&n&h&om pmq&jz&pf
 on&/ j&ref&mv, f, m&v&ly&f&ef&ES&h j&ref&mv, br&mb&w&bnf v&e&f&a&q&R&? ays&f&/&f&rs&u&ll
 t&n&/&D&i&p&ol&vn&f jzplygon/ q&ma&w&bnf ur&f& *e&lv&m O&y&rm&rs&u&lv&w&v&ub&bl t&v&G& f
 wul aw&R&E&h&h&om b&O&y&w&De&f&us&i&f&S O&y&rm&t&v&u&h&rs&u&lv&nf aj&ym&i&h&j&rm&u&f&h&o&h&e&h&bl
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 E&h& p&e&f& &E&bn&/ q&ma&w&mv& ul&ce&fy&ly>&z&rs&on&f, ae&v&w&ll j&ref&mv&rs&w&lv& Elw&z&rs&u&
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²⁵ & | om&? &S&? 1972? 74/

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 &u&v&ly&bnh, u&ef&v&ly&i&ef&u&lv&nf o&Ny&u&Asw&f r&v&w&r&f&w&ix&monf ti&f0&acw&f
 , O&h&us&r&'av&lv&f Zmw&v&aqmif y&h&P&f&R&u&N p&f&fa&qmi&n&f&sm&t&j&z&p&ES&h r&v&w&r&f&w&ic&h
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 o&h&v&nf? w&&h&j&y&w? c&sm& [w&ES&h c&n&b&v&f&cs&? c&n&pm, b&x? r&t&m&L&u&wn&h
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 j&c, bi&R&m&R&n&f y&n&m&az&n&f&lv&? p&B&i&E&lv&f&zi&h w&r&lv&e, ER ye&f&q&h&ru? Ponh
 u&sp&lv&p&? ri&f0, j&zp&bm? ye&f&p&p&ye&f&vs&u&f ye&f&r&e&h&u&ES&h z&f&ts&u&za, mi&f?
 em&a! mi&f&y&&v&f&cs&? q&M&u&n&f&h&r&f? &R&n&p&e&lv&ns&? c&y&v&w&v&ly&f&? u&ef&of&ae&v&f&?
 a&q&n&ze&M&u&y&f? o&ey&t&O&p&lu&f t&f&t&v&lv&f&zi&h t&f&fu&ll&t&mi&f &u&i&f&h&qmif
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 r&sm&u&ll t&E&p&v&f&b&1/2&f&az&n&f j&c, f&f&f&x&my&gonf w&&m&o&abm&ou&b&u&lu&ll ra&z&f&bl r&f&v&h
 v&h&ly&w&De&f&u&si&u&ll&y&ef j&ri&h, mi&f&v&matmif&a&z&lx&monf

²⁶ &|om&? &S&f 1972? 75/
²⁷ -, i&f&-? 4/
²⁸ , i&f&-? 5/
²⁹ -, i&f&-? 6/
³⁰ &|om&? &S&f 1972? 106/

